COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS



FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2014 WITH SUMMARIZED FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE 11-MONTH PERIOD ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2013

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Directors EarthRights International, Inc. Washington, D.C.

We have audited the accompanying combined financial statements of EarthRights International, Inc. and the Foundation for Culture and Environment in Southeast Asia, collectively ERI, which comprise the combined statement of financial position as of December 31, 2014, and the related combined statements of activities and change in net assets, functional expenses and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the combined financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these combined financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of combined financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these combined financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audits to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the combined financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the combined financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the combined financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the combined financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the combined financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the combined financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the combined financial position of ERI as of December 31, 2014, and the combined change in its net assets and its combined cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

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Report on Summarized Comparative Information

We have previously audited ERI's 2013 combined financial statements, and we expressed an unmodified audit opinion on those audited combined financial statements in our report dated June 4, 2014. In our opinion, the summarized comparative information presented herein as of and for the 11-month period ended December 31, 2013, is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited combined financial statements from which it has been derived.

April 27, 2015

Gelman Rosenberg & Freedman

COMBINED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2014 WITH SUMMARIZED FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE 11-MONTH PERIOD ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2013

ASSETS

		2014		2013
CURRENT ASSETS Cash and cash equivalents Escrow - litigation fund Accounts receivable Advances to field offices Loans receivable (Note 3) Grants receivable Prepaid expenses	\$	4,082,217 77,247 36,684 37,162 63,193 990,745 52,597	\$	4,651,467 63,745 69,062 84,027 - 1,003,380 8,857
Total current assets	_	5,339,845	_	5,880,538
FIXED ASSETS Land Improvements		220,544 11,650		220,544
Property and equipment	_	133,722 365,916	_	<u>128,447</u> 348,991
Less: Accumulated depreciation and amortization		(108,939)	_	(99,658)
Net fixed assets	_	256,977	_	249,333
OTHER ASSETS Deposits Investments, long-term (Note 2) Grants receivable, net of current portion		5,960 130,880 	_	5,960 127,152 399,500
Total other assets	_	136,840		532,612
TOTAL ASSETS	\$_	5,733,662	\$_	6,662,483
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS				
CURRENT LIABILITIES Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Accrued salaries and related benefits Grants payable Plaintiff settlement payable	\$	12,235 86,795 - -	\$	12,594 100,959 60,000 100,000
Total current liabilities	_	99,030	_	273,553
NET ASSETS Unrestricted: Operating Board designated (Note 4) Total unrestricted	_	2,212,607 900,000 3,112,607	_	159,176 3,595,825 3,755,001
Temporarily restricted (Note 5)		2,522,025		2,633,929
Total net assets	_	5,634,632	_	6,388,930
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	\$_	5,733,662	\$ <u>_</u>	6,662,483

COMBINED STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES AND CHANGE IN NET ASSETS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2014 WITH SUMMARIZED FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE 11-MONTH PERIOD ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2013

	2014					
		Unrestricted		_		
	Operating	Board	Total Unrestricted	Temporarily Restricted	Total	Total
REVENUE	Operating	Designated	Unitestricted	Restricted	Total	IOlai
Contributions Foundation grants Attorneys' fees	\$ 134,733 215,300	\$ - -	\$ 134,733 215,300	\$ 150,709 1,594,097	\$ 285,442 1,809,397	\$ 246,549 2,469,273 1,692,619
Investment income (Note 2) Rental income (Note 6) Other revenue	5,938 1,500 (966)	- - -	5,938 1,500 (966)	4,350 - -	10,288 1,500 (966)	16,975 - 777
Donor tour Net assets released from donor restrictions (Note 5)				- _(1,861,060)		10,462
Total revenue	2,217,565		2,217,565	(111,904)	2,105,661	4,436,655
EXPENSES						
Program Services: Legal Advocacy and Campaigns ER Schools and Training International Cross-Cutting	1,206,845 252,511 292,148 710,260	- - - -	1,206,845 252,511 292,148 710,260	- - - -	1,206,845 252,511 292,148 710,260	788,877 292,206 566,666 296,538
Total program services	2,461,764		2,461,764		2,461,764	1,944,287
Supporting Services: Management and General Development	197,135 201,060		197,135 201,060	<u>-</u>	197,135 201,060	245,206 167,870
Total supporting services	<u>398,195</u>		<u>398,195</u>		398,195	413,076
Total expenses	2,859,959		2,859,959		2,859,959	2,357,363
Change in net assets before other item	(642,394)	-	(642,394)	(111,904)	(754,298)	-
OTHER ITEM						
Transfer to operating	2,695,825	(2,695,825)				
Change in net assets	2,053,431	(2,695,825)	(642,394)	(111,904)	(754,298)	2,079,292
Net assets at beginning of year	159,176	3,595,825	3,755,001	2,633,929	6,388,930	4,309,638
NET ASSETS AT END OF YEAR	\$ <u>2,212,607</u>	\$ <u>900,000</u>	\$ <u>3,112,607</u>	\$ <u>2,522,025</u>	\$ <u>5,634,632</u>	\$ <u>6,388,930</u>

COMBINED STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2014 WITH SUMMARIZED FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE 11-MONTH PERIOD ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2013

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	Program Services						2014		
						ER			
			Α	dvocacy	S	chools			Total
				and		and	Inte	ernational	Program
		Legal	Ca	mpaigns	<u> </u>	raining	Cro	ss-Cutting	Services
Calarias and frings handita									
Salaries and fringe benefits	\$	702.020	φ	10E CE0	φ	00 570	Φ	E22.060	¢ 4 500 000
(Note 7)	Ф	782,939	\$	105,658	\$	98,572	\$	532,869	\$ 1,520,038
Interns and volunteers		2,909		1,329 596		19,488		9	23,735
Fellowships		40,995				2,519		- 76.075	44,110
Professional/consulting fees		62,371		16,379		19,244		76,975	174,969
Rent and utilities (Note 6)		69,522		23,980		21,076		40,919	155,497
Telephone and Internet		9,522		5,506		3,694		7,938	26,660 40,567
Office supplies and expenses		25,284		7,290		9,023		7,970	49,567
Travel		185,321		73,291		117,331		34,857	410,800
Outreach and conferences		713		811		-		460	1,984
Insurance		-		-		-		-	-
Banking, financial services		0.040		(4.4.407)		(4.470)		400	(45.700)
and currency fluctuation		2,649		(14,427)		(4,473)		463	(15,788)
Depreciation and amortization		1,366		617		926		1,589	4,498
Subscription/reference		0.010		4 422		107		20	10 F00
material		9,010		1,433				30	10,580
Program planning		1,943		3,156		934		3,503	9,536
Grants		4,677		25,698		-		-	30,375
Board expense		-		-		-		1,451	1,451
Other		7,624		1,194		3,707		1,227	13,752
TOTAL	\$	1,206,845	\$	252,511	\$	292,148	\$	710,260	\$ 2,461,764

 -	·	tina Comilaca						2013
nagement and General	-	pporting Services Development		Total Supporting Services		Total Expenses		Total Expenses
\$ 51,053	\$	133,948	\$	185,001	\$	1,705,039	\$	1,313,947
-		-		-		23,735		22,079
-		-		-		44,110		6,350
47,817		34,276		82,093		257,062		146,857
34,309		9,677		43,986		199,483		123,003
4,156		3,475		7,631		34,291		34,864
8,347		8,479		16,826		66,393		101,502
5,253		8,993		14,246		425,046		186,248
2,894		396		3,290		5,274		9,444
6,238		-		6,238		6,238		6,574
3,049		-		3,049		(12,739)		(13,968)
4,630		153		4,783		9,281		11,530
-		-		-		10,580		-
4,631		117		4,748		14,284		4,720
-		-		-		30,375		116,787
23,779		-		23,779		25,230		51,320
 979		1,546		2,525		16,277		236,106
\$ 197,135	\$	201,060	\$	398,195	\$	2,859,959	\$	2,357,363

COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2014 WITH SUMMARIZED FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE 11-MONTH PERIOD ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2013

		2014		2013
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES				
Change in net assets	\$	(754,298)	\$	2,079,292
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash (used) provided by operating activities:				
Depreciation and amortization Unrealized loss (gain) on investments Realized loss on investments		9,281 4,595 895		11,530 (9,811) 1,502
(Increase) decrease in: Accounts receivable Advances to field offices Loans receivable Grants receivable Prepaid expenses		32,378 46,865 (63,193) 412,135 (43,740)		(68,017) 16,628 - (672,880) (3,923)
Increase (decrease) in: Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Accrued salaries and related benefits Grants payable Plaintiff settlement payable	_	(359) (14,164) (60,000) (100,000)	_	(12,212) 38,499 60,000 100,000
Net cash (used) provided by operating activities	_	(529,605)	_	1,540,608
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES				
Purchase of fixed assets and improvements Purchase of investments Proceeds from sale of investments	_	(16,925) (28,190) 18,972	_	(42,669) (56,709) 35,608
Net cash used by investing activities	_	(26,143)	_	(63,770)
Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents		(555,748)		1,476,838
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year, including escrow-litigation fund		4,715,212	_	3,238,374
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF YEAR, INCLUDING ESCROW-LITIGATION FUND	\$ <u></u>	4,159,464	\$_	4,715,212
SCHEDULE OF NONCASH FINANCING TRANSACTIONS				
Donated Securities	\$	5,114	\$_	10,186

NOTES TO COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2014

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND GENERAL INFORMATION

Organization -

EarthRights International, Inc. (ERI) is a non-governmental, non-profit organization founded in 1995 that combines the power of law and the power of people in defense of human rights and the environment (earth rights). ERI specializes in fact-finding, legal actions against perpetrators of earth right abuses, training for grassroots and community leaders, and advocacy campaigns. Through these cutting edge strategies, ERI seeks to end earth rights abuses, to provide real solutions for real people, and to promote and protect human rights and the environment in the communities where ERI works. During 2013, ERI changed its year end from January 31, 2013 to December 31, 2013.

The accompanying combined financial statements also includes the Foundation for Culture and Environment in Southeast Asia (the Foundation). The Foundation was established to afford ERI the legal capacity to hold title to land in Thailand, which it does, and nominatively assist in acquiring visas and other support functions for ERI staff based in Asia. The Foundation enters into limited financial activity with oversight by ERI.

ERI maintains the following programs to carry out the above goals:

Legal - ERI's Legal program seeks to bring power of the legal system to bear directly on earth rights abuses and thereby change the way that governments and corporations conduct business. To do so, ERI uses a variety of legal tools-especially litigation-to attach real costs to human rights and environmental abuses; thus encouraging public and private actors to respect earth rights everywhere.

Advocacy and Campaigns - ERI's Advocacy and Campaigns program seeks to raise awareness and build broad support for earth rights issues. ERI's goal is to ensure that there are strong legal mechanisms for corporate accountability with regard to human rights and environmental abuses, and to prevent abuses in the first place by showing public and private actors that there are heavy costs associated with those violations. ERI's campaigns organize public support for earth rights issues and aim to hold corporate and government human rights and environmental offenders accountable in the "court of public opinion". ERI pursues this work in various national and international forums, such as with the OECD and UN bodies.

ER Schools and Training - ERI's Training program equips the current and next generations of grassroots human rights and environmental defenders with the necessary skills to defend human rights and protect natural resources from harmful and unsustainable development. At ERI's EarthRights Schools, local leaders develop the experience and knowledge they need to work at the community level and to advocate nationally and internationally on behalf of their own communities. ERI currently has EarthRights Schools for Myanmar and for the Mekong region, which brings together persons from the six countries of the Mekong watershed, and focuses on sustainable water resource management and oversight of projects funded by international financial institutions. ERI conducts training for local leaders and legal advocates in the Amazon and Asia, and provides support for the alumni of its schools in these regions. In 2009, ERI launched the Mekong Legal Advocacy Institute, to provide training for lawyers in the Mekong region, and sustaining the Mekong Legal network for these lawyers.

International Cross-Cutting - This is a cross-program area which supports collaboration among ERI's other program areas, as well as supporting cross-program outreach via the use of the website and other social media tools.

NOTES TO COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2014

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

Basis of presentation -

The accompanying combined financial statements are presented on the accrual basis of accounting, and in accordance with FASB ASC 958-810, *Not-for-Profit Entities*, *Consolidation*.

The combined financial statements include certain prior year summarized comparative information in total but not by net asset class. Such information does not include sufficient detail to constitute a presentation in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles. Accordingly, such information should be read in conjunction with ERI's combined financial statements for the 11-month period ended December 31, 2013, from which the summarized information was derived.

Cash and cash equivalents -

ERI considers all cash and other highly liquid investments with initial maturities of three months or less to be cash equivalents.

Bank deposit accounts are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation ("FDIC") up to a limit of \$250,000. At times during the year, ERI maintains cash balances in excess of the FDIC insurance limits. Management believes the risk in these situations to be minimal.

Investments -

Investments are recorded at their readily determinable fair value. Realized and unrealized gains and losses are included in investment income in the Combined Statement of Activities and Change in Net Assets.

Accounts and grants receivable -

Accounts, loans and grants receivable approximate fair value. Management considers all amounts to be fully collectible. Accordingly, no allowance for doubtful accounts has been established.

Fixed assets -

Fixed assets in excess of \$500 are capitalized and stated at cost. Fixed assets are depreciated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of the related assets, generally three to five years.

Income taxes -

ERI is exempt from Federal income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code (the IRC). Accordingly, no provision for income taxes has been made in the accompanying combined financial statements. ERI is also classified as a private foundation in accordance with Section 509(a)2 of the IRC.

Uncertain tax positions -

For the year ended December 31, 2014, ERI has documented its consideration of FASB ASC 740-10, *Income Taxes*, that provides guidance for reporting uncertainty in income taxes and has determined that no material uncertain tax positions qualify for either recognition or disclosure in the combined financial statements. The Federal Form 990, *Return of Organization Exempt from Income Tax*, is subject to examination by the Internal Revenue Service, generally for three years after it is filed.

NOTES TO COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2014

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

Net asset classification -

The net assets are reported in two groups as follows:

- Unrestricted net assets include earned revenue and contributions and grants received without donor-imposed restrictions. These net assets are available for the operation of ERI and include both internally designated and undesignated resources.
- Temporarily restricted net assets include contributions and grants subject to donorimposed stipulations that will be met by the actions of ERI and/or the passage of time. When a restriction expires, temporarily restricted net assets are reclassified to unrestricted net assets and reported in the Combined Statement of Activities and Change in Net Assets as net assets released from restrictions.

Contributions and grants -

Unrestricted and temporarily restricted contributions and grants are recorded as revenue in the year notification is received from the donor. Temporarily restricted contributions and grants are recognized as unrestricted support as actual expenses are incurred in compliance with the donor-imposed restrictions or as time restrictions are satisfied.

Reclassification -

Certain amounts in the prior year's combined financial statements have been reclassified to conform to the current year's presentation. These reclassifications had no effect on the previously reported changes in net assets.

Use of estimates -

The preparation of the combined financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the combined financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting period. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Functional allocation of expenses -

The costs of providing the various programs and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the Combined Statement of Activities and Change in Net Assets. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited.

Risks and uncertainties -

ERI invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rates, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the accompanying combined financial statements.

NOTES TO COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2014

2. INVESTMENTS AND FAIR VALUE

In accordance with FASB ASC 820, Fair Value Measurement, ERI has categorized its financial instruments, based on the priority of the inputs to the valuation technique, into a three-level fair value hierarchy.

The fair value hierarchy gives the highest priority to quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). If the inputs used to measure the financial instruments fall within different levels of hierarchy, the categorization is based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement of the instrument.

Investments consisted of the following at December 31, 2014:

	<u>_</u> F	air Value
Mutual funds - equities Mutual funds - fixed income	\$	108,259 22,621
TOTAL INVESTMENTS	\$	130,880

All of these investments are reported at fair value and classified as Level 1. Level 1 investments are investments where values are based on unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets in an active market that ERI has the ability to access. Included in investment income are the following at December 31, 2014:

TOTAL INVESTMENT INCOME	 \$ 10.288
Unrealized loss Realized loss	(4,595) (895)
Interest and dividends	\$ 15,778

3. LOAN RECEIVABLE

ERI loaned \$63,193 in start-up costs for the Peruvian non-profit FODAC, the Upper Corrientes Development Association, which was formed as a result of the settlement of *Maynas Carijano v. Occidental Petroleum, Inc.*, in which ERI represented the plaintiffs. This non-interest loan was made on the understanding that these costs would be reimbursed once FODAC receives funding in 2015.

4. BOARD DESIGNATED NET ASSETS

As of December 31, 2014, net assets have been designated by the Board of Directors for the following purposes:

Legal and Myanmar Programs and Organizational Reserve	\$ 600,000
Litigation Reserve	 300,000
TOTAL BOARD DESIGNATED NET ASSETS	\$ 900,000

NOTES TO COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2014

5. TEMPORARILY RESTRICTED NET ASSETS

Temporarily restricted net assets consisted of the following at December 31, 2014:

Advocacy and Campaigns ER Schools and Training Time Restricted		391,365 232,439 353,630
TOTAL TEMPORARILY RESTRICTED NET ASSETS	_ \$	2,522,025

The following temporarily restricted net assets were released from donor restrictions by incurring expenses (or through the passage of time) which satisfied the restricted purposes specified by the donors:

Legal	\$ 924,018
Capital Campaign	28,655
Advocacy and Campaigns	205,712
ER Schools and Training	199,990
International Cross-Cutting	211,563
Passage of Time	 291,122
TOTAL NET ASSETS RELEASED FROM DONOR RESTRICTIONS	\$ 1,861,060

6. LEASE COMMITMENTS

On January 24, 2013, ERI signed a 37-month lease, commencing on May 1, 2013 and terminating on May 31, 2016. Base rent is \$103,158 per year, plus a proportionate share of expenses, increasing by a factor of 3% per year. ERI also maintains short-term operating leases on property in Thailand, Myanmar and Peru. Those leases expire within one year.

The following is a schedule of the future minimum lease payments:

Year Ending December 31,

2015	\$	111,234
2016	_	46,890
	\$	158.124

Rent expense for the year ended December 31, 2014 was \$176,914.

7. RETIREMENT PLAN

ERI provides retirement benefits to its employees through a Simple IRA Plan. This plan covers all employees in the United States. ERI contributes 2% of gross wages. Contributions to the plan for the year ended December 31, 2014 totaled \$20,344.

8. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

In preparing these combined financial statements, ERI has evaluated events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through April 27, 2015, the date the combined financial statements were available to be issued.